[AFRICAN AMERICAN CHILDREN ON WAY TO PS204, 82ND STREET AND 15TH AVENUE, PASS MOTHERS PROTESTING THE BUSING OF CHILDREN TO ACHIEVE INTEGRATION]



Teaching Notes:

Thank you Cheryl Lederle for bringing this image to NCTE! My partner and I were asking:

- Why don't the children have any umbrellas?
- Where are the mothers of these children? Why are they so totally outnumbered?
- What is the emotion on the faces of the adults? Are they self-conscious? Ashamed? Did they know that they were in a photograph?

A powerful image...how would you use it in the classroom? To introduce a civil rights unit? School integration? I'm reminded of a book I taught, *All Souls* by Michael Patrick MacDonald, which included a description of the (still) fraught history of school busing in Boston. I'm also curious if there is something present day that this might be paired with?

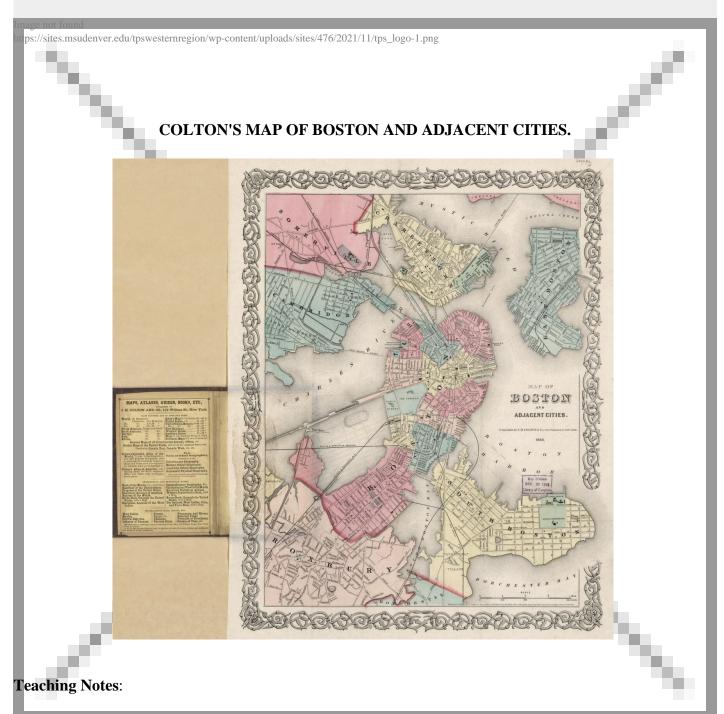
Reference Link: http://www.loc.gov/item/2004670162/

Contributor Names: DeMarsico, Dick, photographer

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Subject Headings: - African Americans--Education--New York (State)--New York--1960-1970

- Busing (School integration)--New York (State)--New York--1960-1970
- School children--New York (State)--New York--1960-1970



Thanks to some fabulous TPS consortium members, I learned about Sanborn maps for the first time--so cool! A quick search there led me to this map of Boston. Take a close look at the green patch in South Boston; in 1856, 2 blocks from my house, there was a "house of corrections" and "lunatic asylum." Today, this piece of land is a beautiful park and baseball fields that stretch for several blocks. I have so many questions--really? why there? how did it get turned into a park? how did people in the community view these institutions?

This got me thinking about how local maps might be used to get kids curious about all host of issues and topics in their community--city planning, gentrification, urban renewal, stigma around mental health, perhaps even climate change and flood insurance for houses along the water.

Reference Link: http://www.loc.gov/resource/g3764b.fi000070/?r=0.231,0.326,0.726,0.303,0

Contributor Names: J.H. Colton & Co. Fillmore, Millard, 1800-1874, collector.

